

The syllabus below contains obligatory readings of about 500 pages. It is available in a printed article collection at the bookstore 'Akademisk Kvarter' (Medicine and Health science building). Reduced prize for course participants: NOK 160.

Additional articles from which each student has to choose another 500 pages are provided on this web site as optional reading.

1. Introduction to Peace, Health and Medical Work

- Galtung J. **"Health as a Bridge for Peace" in the context of humanitarian action in complex emergency situations.** Honolulu; 1997.
<http://www.humanities.mcmaster.ca/peace-health/Conf2001/galt97.pdf>
- Jenssen C. **Medicine against War: An Historical Review of the Anti-War Activities of Physicians.** In: *War or Health? A Reader.* Edited by Taipale I, Mäkelä PH, Juva K, *et al.* London & New York: Zed Books; 2002:7-29.
- Krug EG, Dahlberg LL, Mercy JA, Zwi AB, Lozano R. **World report on violence and health (Abstract).** Geneva: WHO; 2002.
http://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/violence/world_report/en/abstract_en.pdf
- Santa Barbara J. **Medicine as a bridge to peace.** *Croatian Medical Journal* 2004;45:109-110.
<http://www.cmj.hr/2004/45/1/14968464.pdf>

Optional reading 1:

- Bateman C., Baker T., *et al.* **Bringing global issues to medical teaching.[see comment].** *Lancet* 2001;358:1539-1542. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=MImg&_imagekey=B6T1B-44CHTMT-16-1&_cdi=4886&_user=596705&_orig=search&_coverDate=11%2F03%2F2001&_qd=1&_sk=996410707&_view=c&wchp=dGLbVlz-zSkzV&md5=bab16dcf8629d2c0b1e6c9788e41ef5a&ie=/sdarticle.pdf
- Murray C.J., King G., *et al.* **Armed conflict as a public health problem.** *BMJ* 2002;324:346-349.
<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?index=27&did=110125187&SrchMode=3&sid=2&Fmt=6&VInst=PROD&VType=PQD&RQT=309&VName=PQD&TS=1105138421&clientId=21127&aid=1>
- Yusuf S., Anand S., *et al.* **Can medicine prevent war? Imaginative thinking shows that it might.** *BMJ* 1998;317:1669-1670. <http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/reprint/317/7174/1669>

2. Medical assets for peace and conflict work

- Bush K. **Polio, war and peace.** *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 2000;78:281-282.
<http://www.who.int/docstore/bulletin/pdf/2000/issue3/bu0424.pdf>
- Connolly MA, Heymann D. **Deadly comrades: war and infectious diseases.** *The Lancet* 2002;360:s23-24.
- Guha-Sapir D, van Panhuis WG. **Armed Conflict and Public Health: A report on knowledge and knowledge gaps.** Brussels: CRED; 2002: 37-43 (Chapter 3)
<http://www.cred.be/docs/cred/publications/rocpresweb.pdf>
- Levy BS. **Health and peace.** *Croatian Medical Journal* 2002;43:114-116.
<http://www.cmj.hr/2002/43/2/11885034.pdf>
- Santa Barbara J, MacQueen G. **Peace through health: key concepts.** *The Lancet* 2004;364:384-385.

Optional reading 2:

- Carballo M, Mansfield C, Prokop M. **Demobilization and its Implications for HIV/AIDS.** In. Edited by International Centre for Migration and Health I. Geneva; 2000.
<http://www.certi.org/publications/policy/demobilization-6.PDF>
- Connolly MA, Heymann D. **Deadly comrades: war and infectious diseases.** *The Lancet* 2002;360:s23-24.
<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?index=8&did=272145011&SrchMode=3&sid=1&Fmt=6&VInst=PROD&VType=PQD&RQT=309&VName=PQD&TS=1105376950&clientId=21127&aid=1>

Waldman RJ. **Public health in times of war and famine: what can be done? What should be done?** *JAMA* 2001;286:588-590. <http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/reprint/286/5/588.pdf>

Recommended fiction:

Bulgakov M. **A country doctor's notebook**. London: Collins; 1975.

Camus A. **Pesten ("The plague")**. Oslo: Den norske bokklubben; 1995.

Ibsen H. **En Folkefiende: Skuespil i fem Akter ("An enemy of the people: play in five acts")**. København: Gyldendalske Boghandels Forlag; 1882.

Lagerkvist P. **Dvergen ("The dwarf")**. Oslo: Den norske bokklubben; 1995.

Le Carré J. **The constant gardener : a novel**. New York: Scribner; 2001.

Mann T. **Der Tod in Venedig ("Death in Venice")**. Ungekürzte Ausg. ed. Frankfurt am Main: Fischer; 1992.

Mann T. **Der Zauberberg ("The Magic Mountain")**. Frankfurt: Fischer; 1981.

Suttner B.v. **Die Waffen nieder ("Disarm! Disarm!")**. Hamburg: Knauer; 1985.

Second book of Moses (The exodus 2). In: *Old Testament*.

3. Non-violent communication for health professionals

Rosenberg M.B. **Nonviolent Communication: A Language of Life**. 2nd ed. Encinitas, CA: Puddle Dancer Press; 2003:1-12 (Chapter 1)

http://www.nonviolentcommunication.com/books/pdf/2a_nvc_chapterone.pdf

Rosenberg M, Molho P. **Nonviolent (empathic) communication for health care providers**. *Haemophilia* 1998;4:335-340

Optional reading 3:

Rosenberg M.B. **Speak peace in a world of conflict: What you say next will change your world**. Encinitas, CA: Puddle Dancer Press; 2005.

Sears M. **Humanizing Health Care with Nonviolent Communication - A guide to revitalizing the Health Care Industry in America**. iUniverse.com; 2006.

4. Structural violence, human rights and health: Medical ethics at risk?

Farmer P. **An anthropology of structural violence** *Curr Anthropol* 2004;45:305-326.

Kelly BD. **Structural violence and schizophrenia**. *Social Science & Medicine* 2005;61:721-730.

Optional Reading 4:

Farmer P. **Pathologies of power: health, human rights, and the new war on the poor**. Berkeley, Los Angeles, London: University of California Press; 2005.

Farmer P.E., Nizeye B., et al. **Structural violence and clinical medicine**. *PLoS Medicine / Public Library of Science* 2006;3:1686-1691. <http://ukpmc.ac.uk/picrender.cgi?artid=800313&blobtype=pdf>

Janssen I., Hanssen M., et al. **Discrimination and delusional ideation**. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 2003;182:71-76.

<http://bjp.rcpsych.org/cgi/reprint/182/1/71?maxtoshow=&HITS=10&hits=10&RESULTFORMAT=1&authOrI=Janssen&title=ideation&andorexacttitle=and&andorexacttitleabs=and&andorexactfulltext=and&searchid=1&FIRSTINDEX=0&sortspec=relevance&resourcetype=HWCIT,HWELTR>

Keusch G.T., Wilentz J., et al. **Stigma and global health: developing a research agenda.[see comment]**. *Lancet* 2006;367:525-527.

http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=ArticleListURL&_method=list&refSource=search&_st=13&view=c&_ArticleListID=562595089&sisrterm=&sort=d&subset=y&_orig_alid=562595089&_subId=394977&_acct=C000030698&_version=1&_urlVersion=0&_userid=596705&md5=700de881de179ba8ed596f074afeb1ab

Margalit A. **The decent society**. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press; 1996.

Rich-Edwards J., Krieger N., et al. **Maternal experiences of racism and violence as predictors of preterm birth: rationale and study design**. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology* 2001;15 Suppl 2:124-135.

5. Conflict transformation and mediation

Hydle I. **An anthropological contribution to Peace and Conflict Resolution Studies.** *Contemporary Justice Review* 2006,9(3):257-267.

Lewer N. **Conflict Resolution and Mediation for Health Professionals.** In: *War and Public Health*. Edited by Levy B.S., Sidel V.W. New York: Oxford University Press; 1997:375-387.

Optional reading 5:

Kraybill R. **Facilitation Skills for Interpersonal Transformation.** *Berghof Handbook for Conflict Transformation*. Edited by Fischer M., Wils O., *et al.* Berlin: Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management; 2001. (accessed: 2006-04-11) http://www.berghof-handbook.net/articles/kraybill_handbook.pdf

6. Protection: Geneva Conventions and Human Rights

Inter-Agency Standing Committee. **Frequently Asked Questions on International Humanitarian, Human Rights and Refugee Law in the context of armed conflict.** Edited by Task Force on Humanitarian Action and Human Rights: WHO; 2004. <http://www.who.int/hhr/information/en/FAQs.pdf>

Pantuliano S, O'Callaghan S. **The 'protection crisis': A review of field-based strategies for humanitarian protection in Darfur.** In: *HPG discussion paper*. London: Overseas Development Institute; 2006. www.odi.org.uk/hpg/papers/discussion_protection.pdf

Optional reading 6:

Bruderlein C., Leaning J. **New challenges for humanitarian protection.** *BMJ* 1999,319:430-435. <http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/reprint/319/7207/430>

Lang S. **Challenge of goodness: twelve humanitarian proposals based on the experience of 1991-1995 wars in Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.** *Croatian Medical Journal* 1998,39:72-76. <http://www.cmj.hr/1998/39/1/9475813.htm>

Lang S., Kovacic L., *et al.* **Challenge of goodness III: public health facing war.** *Croatian Medical Journal* 2002,43:156-165. <http://www.cmj.hr/2002/43/2/11885040.pdf>

Oreskovic S, Lang S. **Teaching Public Health and Human Rights in a Warfare Affected Area.** *Internet Journal of Public Health Education* 2001,3:1-17. http://www.aspher.org/D_services/I-JPHE/Articles/Full%20text/Teaching%20Public%20Health%20and%20Human%20Rights%20%20oreskovic.pdf

Porter K. **Human Rights Medicine: 1. An introduction.** *Student BMJ* 1996,4:146-147. http://www.studentbmj.com/back_issues/0596/05human.htm

7. Preventing and mitigating armed conflicts

Declaration of Tokyo. Guidelines for Medical Doctors Concerning Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment in Relation to Detention and Imprisonment. Adopted by the 29th World Medical Assembly, Tokyo, Japan, October 1975, and editorially revised at the 170th Council Session, Divonne-les-Bains, France, May 2005 and the 173rd Council Session, Divonne-les-Bains, France, May 2006 <http://www.wma.net/e/policy/c18.htm>

World Medical Association Declaration on Hunger Strikers. Adopted by the 43rd World Medical Assembly Malta, November 1991 and editorially revised at the 44th World Medical Assembly Marbella, Spain, September 1992 and revised by the WMA General Assembly, Pilanesberg, South Africa, October 2006 <http://www.wma.net/e/policy/h31.htm>

Burnham G, Lafta R, Doocy S, Roberts L. **Mortality after the 2003 invasion of Iraq: a cross-sectional cluster sample survey.** *Lancet* 2006,368:1421-1428.

http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=ArticleURL&_udi=B6T1B-4M3J0V5-1&_user=596705&_coverDate=10%2F27%2F2006&_rdoc=1&_fmt=&_orig=search&_sort=d&view=c&_acct=C000030698&_version=1&_urlVersion=0&_userid=596705&md5=a86bfc38079615d48e2c1294d3c3cbcd

Coghlan B, Brennan RJ, Ngoy P, Dofara D, Otto B, Clements M, Stewart T. **Mortality in the Democratic Republic of Congo: a nationwide survey.** *Lancet* 2006;367:44-51.

ICRC. **Armed violence and health.** In: *VIIIth Conference of African Ministers of Health*. Tripoli; 2003.

Optional reading 7:

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court. In; 2002. http://www.icc-cpi.int/library/about/officialjournal/Rome_Statute_120704-EN.pdf

Levy BS, Sidel VW. **Preventing War and Its Health Consequences: Roles of Public Health Professionals.** In: *War and Public Health*. Edited by Levy BS, Sidel VW. New York: Oxford University Press; 1997:388-393.

Oxford Research Group. **Everyone's Guide to Achieving Change: A Step-by-Step Approach to Dialogue with Decision-Makers.** Oxford Research Group; 2000.

<http://www.oxfordresearchgroup.org.uk/publications/books/achievingchange.pdf>

Salvage J. **Collateral damage: the health and environmental costs of war on Iraq.** In. Edited by Medact; 2002.

<http://www.ippnw.org/CollateralDamage.pdf>

Sidel VW. **The Roles and Ethics of Health Professionals in War.** In: *War and Public Health*. Edited by Levy BS, Sidel VW. New York: Oxford University Press; 1997:281-292.

8. Peace building through health initiatives

Anderson M.B., Olson L. **Confronting War: Critical Lessons for Peace Practitioners.**

Cambridge, MA: The Collaborative for Development Action; 2003: 61-75. (Chapter 7-8)

<http://www.cdainc.com/publications/rpp/confrontingwar/ConfrontingWar.pdf>

Arya N. **Peace through Health I: Development and Use of a Working Model.** *Medicine, Conflict & Survival* 2004;20:242-257.

<http://taylorandfrancis.metapress.com/media/a5t5aplqwmxdwt7g9j4k/contributions/v/0/g/4/v0g41ej7ejyfwecq.pdf>

Manenti A. **Health as a potential contribution to peace: Realities from the field: what has WHO learned in the 1990s.** WHO; 2001.

http://www.who.int/hac/techguidance/hbp/HBP_WHO_learned_1990s.pdf

Optional reading 8:

Buhmann C.B. **The Role of Health Professionals in Preventing and Mediating Conflict.** *Medicine, Conflict & Survival* 2005;21:299-311.

Gardemann J. **Primary health care in complex humanitarian emergencies: Rwanda and Kosovo experiences and their implications for public health training.** *Croatian Medical Journal* 2002;43:148-155.

<http://www.cmj.hr/2002/43/2/11885039.pdf>

Gutlove P. **Health as a Bridge to Peace: The role of health professionals in conflict management and community reconciliation.** *Violence and Health*. Kobe, Japan, October 12-15, 1999.

<http://www.irss-usa.org/pages/documents/HBPViolencenHealth.pdf>

Hess G, Pfeiffer M. **Comparative analysis of WHO "Health as a Bridge for Peace" case studies.** In. Edited by WHO. Geneva; 2000:20. http://www.who.int/hac/techguidance/hbp/comparative_analysis/en/print.html

Large J. **Considering Conflict: Concept Paper for First Health as a Bridge for Peace Consultative Meeting.** In. Les Pensières, Annecy: WHO; 1997.

http://www.who.int/hac/techguidance/hbp/considering_conflict/en/print.html

Marmon LM, Seniw CM, Goodman AE. **The Diplomat/Physician in the Emerging International System.** *Medicine and Global Survival*,1. <http://www.ippnw.org/MGS/V1N4Marmon.html>

Rodriguez-Garcia R., Macinko J., et al. **CERTI Crisis and Transition Tool Kit: How Can Health Serve as a Bridge for Peace?** ; 2001. (accessed: 2006-04-11) <http://www.certi.org/publications/policy/gwc-12a.PDF>

Santa Barbara J. **Peace through Health - Looking back, looking ahead.** Hamilton: McMaster University; 2005. <http://www.humanities.mcmaster.ca/peace-health/Resources/Pth-PHRI.pdf>

Smith R, Richards T. **Medicine in the age of global interdependence: We must do the hardest thing of all -**

change ourselves. *BMJ* 2002,324:309-310.
<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?index=3&did=110124816&SrchMode=3&sid=4&Fmt=6&VInst=PROD&VType=PQD&RQT=309&VName=PQD&TS=1105123974&clientId=21127&aid=1>

Vass A. **Peace through health: This new movement needs evidence, not just ideology.** *BMJ* 2001,323:1020-
<http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/reprint/323/7320/1020>

WHO/EHA. **Report on the First World Health Organization Consultative Meeting on Health as a Bridge for Peace.** In: Les Pensières, Annecy; 1997. http://www.who.int/hac/techguidance/hbp/strategies/_en/print.html

Framework for Program Evaluation in Public Health. Centres for Disease Control and Prevention; 1999.
 (accessed: 2006-04-11) www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/rr4811a1.htm

9. Social and ecological determinants of ill-health

Alma Ata Declaration (1978) http://www.euro.who.int/AboutWHO/Policy/20010827_1

Ottawa Charter For Health Promotion (1986)

http://www.euro.who.int/AboutWHO/Policy/20010827_2

Benatar S. **Global disparities in health and human rights: a critical commentary.** *Am J Public Health* 1998,88:295-300.

Gruskin S, Mann J, Annas GJ, *et al.* **Health and Human Rights: A Call to Action on the 50th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.** *JAMA* 1998,280:462-464.

Laaser U, Donev D, Bjegovic V, Sarolli Y. **Public health and peace.** *Croatian Medical Journal* 2002,43:107-113. <http://www.cmj.hr/2002/43/2/11885033.pdf>

Marmot M. **Social determinants of health inequalities.** *Lancet* 2005,365:1099-1104.

<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?index=2&did=814699361&SrchMode=1&sid=1&Fmt=6&VInst=PROD&VType=PQD&RQT=309&VName=PQD&TS=1144772005&clientId=21127>

Optional reading 9:

People's Health Charter <http://phmovement.org/charter/pch-english.html>

Universal Declaration of Human Rights <http://www.un.org/Overview/rights.html>

Butler C.D., Friel S. **Time to regenerate: ecosystems and health promotion.** *PLoS Medicine / Public Library of Science* 2006,3:e394. <http://ukpmc.ac.uk/picrender.cgi?artid=800321&blobtype=pdf>

Leaning J. **Environment and health: 5. Impact of war.** *CMAJ Canadian Medical Association Journal* 2000,163:1157-1161.

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<http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/315/7120/1390>

Mann JM. **The Future of the Global Physicians Movement.** *Medicine and Global Survival* 1997.

<http://www.ippnw.org/MGS/V4Mann.html>

Somerville M. **Making health, not war--musings on global disparities in health and human rights: a critical commentary by Solomon R. Benatar.** *Am J Public Health* 1998,88:301-303.

<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?index=27&did=26901132&SrchMode=3&sid=3&Fmt=6&VInst=PROD&VType=PQD&RQT=309&VName=PQD&TS=1105126242&clientId=21127&aid=2>

Stewart F, Holdstock D, Jarquin A. **Root causes of violent conflict in developing countries Commentary: Conflict---from causes to prevention?** *BMJ* 2002,324:342-345.

<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?index=43&did=110125100&SrchMode=3&sid=1&Fmt=6&VInst=PROD&VType=PQD&RQT=309&VName=PQD&TS=1105134021&clientId=21127&aid=1>

The International Poverty and Health Network I. **Joining together to combat poverty.** *Croatian Medical Journal* 2000,41:28-31. <http://www.cmj.hr/2000/41/1/10810165.pdf>

WHO. **25 Questions & Answers on Health & Human Rights.** In: *Health & Human Rights Publication Series.* Geneva: WHO; 2002. http://www.who.int/hhr/activities/en/25_questions_hhr.pdf

10. Access to medicines

- Trouiller P, Torreele E, Olliaro P, *et al.* **Drugs for neglected diseases: a failure of the market and a public health failure?** *Tropical Medicine and International Health* 2001,6:945-951.
- WHO. **Equitable access to essential medicines: a framework for collaborative action (8).** In: *WHO Policy Perspectives on Medicines*. Geneva; 2004.
- WHO. **Globalization, TRIPS and access to pharmaceuticals (3).** In: *WHO Policy Perspectives on Medicines*. Geneva; 2001.
- WHO. **The selection of essential medicines (4).** In: *WHO Policy Perspectives on Medicines*. Geneva; 2002.

Optional reading 10:

- Bruno K., Karliner J. **Tangled Up In Blue: Corporate Partnerships at the United Nations.** In: Edited by TRAC - The Transnational Resource & Action Center; 2000. <http://www.corpwatch.org/downloads/tangled.pdf>
- Commission on Intellectual Property Rights. **Integrating Intellectual Property Rights and Development Policy.** 2002. (accessed: 2007-04-12) http://www.iprcommission.org/papers/pdfs/final_report/CIPR_Exec_Sumfinal.pdf
- Correa C.M. **Implications of bilateral free trade agreements on access to medicines.** *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 2006,84:399-404. <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/5/399.pdf>
- Ewen M., Dey D. **Medicines: too costly and too scarce.** Briefing paper for World Health Assembly delegates 2007. Edited by Hai; 2005. (accessed: <http://www.haiweb.org/medicineprices/2005/PricingbriefingpaperFINAL.doc>)
- Hogerzeil H.V. **Essential medicines and human rights: what can they learn from each other?** *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 2006,84:371-375. <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/5/371.pdf>
- International Medical Products Anti-Counterfeiting Taskforce. **Counterfeit medicines: an update on estimates** WHO; 2006. (accessed: 2007-04-12) <http://www.who.int/medicines/services/counterfeit/impact/TheNewEstimatesCounterfeit.pdf>
- Krattiger A., Mahoney R.T. **Intellectual property and public health.** *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 2006,84:340. <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/5/340.pdf>
- Pakes B.N. **Public health ethics and intellectual property policy.** *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 2006,84:341. <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/5/341.pdf>
- Seuba X. **A human rights approach to the WHO Model List of Essential Medicines.** *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 2006,84:405-407; discussion 408-411. <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/5/405.pdf>
- Turmen T., Clift C. **Public health, innovation and intellectual property rights: unfinished business.** *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 2006,84:338. <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/5/338.pdf>
- Medicine prices** www.haiweb.org/medicineprices

11. Prevention: Disarmament and arms control

- Foege WH. **Arms and Public Health: A Global Perspective.** In: *War and Public Health*. Edited by Levy BS, Sidel VW. New York: Oxford University Press; 1997:3-11.
- Forrow L., Sidel V. **Medicine and Nuclear War: From Hiroshima to Mutual Assured Destruction to Abolition 2000.** *JAMA* 1998,280:456-461.
- IPPNW. **Facts About Small Arms and Light Weapons.** In: Edited by IPPNW. www.ippnw.org/SmallArmsFacts.pdf
- Mäkelä PH. **Biological Warfare - How Serious a Threat?** In: *War or Health? A Reader*. Edited by Taipale I, Mäkelä PH, Juva K, *et al.* London & New York: Zed Books; 2002:127-142.

Optional reading 11:

- Arya N. **Confronting the small arms pandemic: Unrestricted access should be viewed as a public health disaster.** *BMJ* 2002,324:990-991. <http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?index=6&did=118445124&SrchMode=3&sid=9&Fmt=6&VInst=PROD&VType=PQD&RQT=309&VName=PQD&TS=1105126510&clientId=21127&aid=3>

- Cukier W, Chapdelaine A. **Small Arms: A Major Public Health Hazard.** *Medicine and Global Survival* 2001,7:26-32. <http://www.ippnw.org/MGS/V7N1Cukier.pdf>
- Forrow L., Blair B.G., *et al.* **Accidental nuclear war--a post-cold war assessment.** *New England Journal of Medicine* 1998,338:1326-1331. http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/338/18/1326-a?year=2006&resource=HWCIT&resource=HWCIT&month=Apr&sortspec=Score+desc+PUBDATE_SORTDATE+desc&search_tab=articles&searchtitle=Articles&andexacttitleabs=and&excludeflag=TWEEK_element&fmonth=Apr&FIRSTINDEX=0&FIRSTINDEX=0&sendit=GO&fyear=1996&where=fulltext&tocsectionid=Original+Articles&tocsectionid=Special+Reports&tocsectionid=Special+Articles&tocsectionid=Clinical+Practice
- Santa Barbara J. **Physicians and nuclear disarmament.** *CMAJ Canadian Medical Association Journal* 2003,168:435-436. <http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/168/4/435>
- Swedish Peace and Arbitration Society and the Swedish Section of IPPNW. **Learn about Nuclear Weapons: Study material on nuclear disarmament issues for secondary school students.** 2002 – 2004. <http://www.slmk.org/larom/laromeng/index.html>

12. How aid can contribute to peace or war

Anderson MBe. **Do no harm: How aid can support peace - or war.** Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 1999: 37-76 (Chapter 4-6).

Optional 12:

- Conflict Sensitive Approaches to Development, Humanitarian Assistance and Peace Building - Tools for Peace and Conflict Impact Assessment (PCIA-Ressource Pack).** Edited by Africa Peace Forum (APFO), Center for Conflict Resolution (CECORE), *et al.*; 2004. (accessed: 2006-04-11) <http://www.conflictsensitivity.org/>
- Austin A, Fischer M, Wils O, editors. **Peace and Conflict Impact Assessment: Critical Views on Theory and Practice;** 2003. http://www.berghof-handbook.net/articles/pcia_complete.pdf
- Lange M., Quinn M. **Conflict, Humanitarian Assistance and Peacebuilding: Meeting the Challenges.** London: International Alert; 2003. (accessed: 2006-04-11) <http://www.international-alert.org/publications/getdata.php?doctype=Pdf&id=57>

Special recommended books:

- Anderson M.B., Olson L. **Confronting War: Critical Lessons for Peace Practitioners.** Cambridge, MA: The Collaborative for Development Action; 2003. <http://www.cdainc.com/publications/rpp/confrontingwar/ConfrontingWar.pdf>
- British Medical Association. **The Medical Profession and Human Rights: Handbook for a changing agenda.** London: Zed Books; 2001.
- Krug EG, Dahlberg LL, Mercy JA, Zwi AB, Lozano R. **World report on violence and health.** Geneva: WHO; 2002.
- Levy BS, Sidel VW, editors. **War and Public Health: Updated Edition.** Washington DC: American Public Health Association; 2000.
- Lewer N. **Physicians and the peace movement: prescriptions for hope.** London: Frank Cass; 1992.
- Peters MA, editor. **A Health-to-Peace Handbook: Ideas and experiences of how health initiatives can work for peace.** Hamilton: War and Health Program, McMaster University; 1996. <http://www.humanities.mcmaster.ca/peace-health/Conf2001/hlthpcbk.PDF>
- Perrin P. **War and Public Health: A Handbook.** Geneva: ICRC; 1996.
- Taipale I, Mäkelä PH, Juva K, *et al.* **War or Health?: A Reader.** London & New York: Zed Books; 2002.